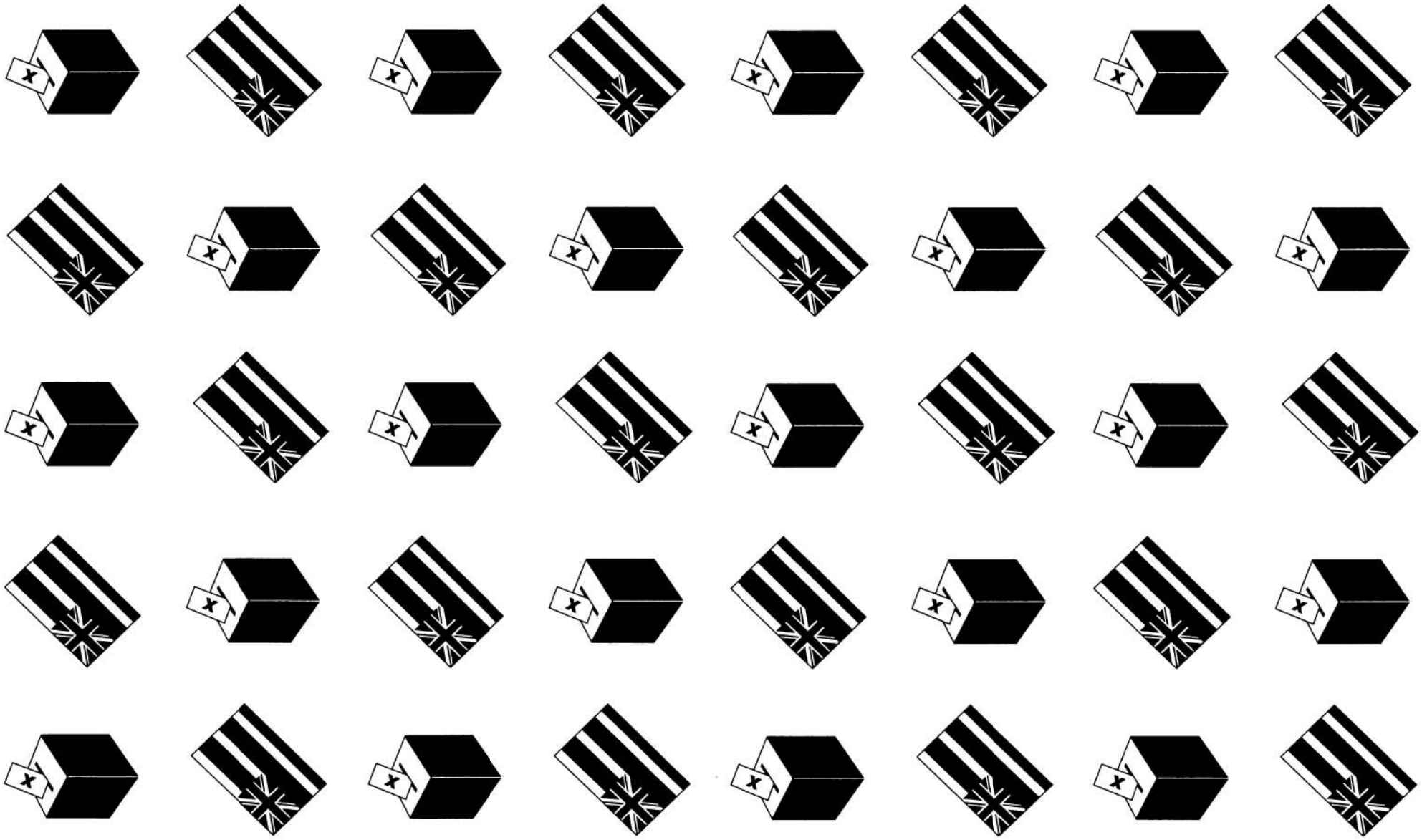
Government



Section 4

GOVERNMENT

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters and votes cast, county operating revenues, general excise and use tax base, real property valuations and rates, government debt, and the state and local tax burden.

Local government in the State of Hawai‘i is vested in one combined city and county (Honolulu, consisting of the Island of O‘ahu and outlying islets), three non-metropolitan counties (Hawai‘i, Kaua‘i and Maui), and one area (Kalawao County) administered by the Hawai‘i State Department of Health. Separate municipal governments do not exist.

Official results for the primary, general and special elections are published by the Office of Elections. Reapportionment for Maui County was effected in January 2022.

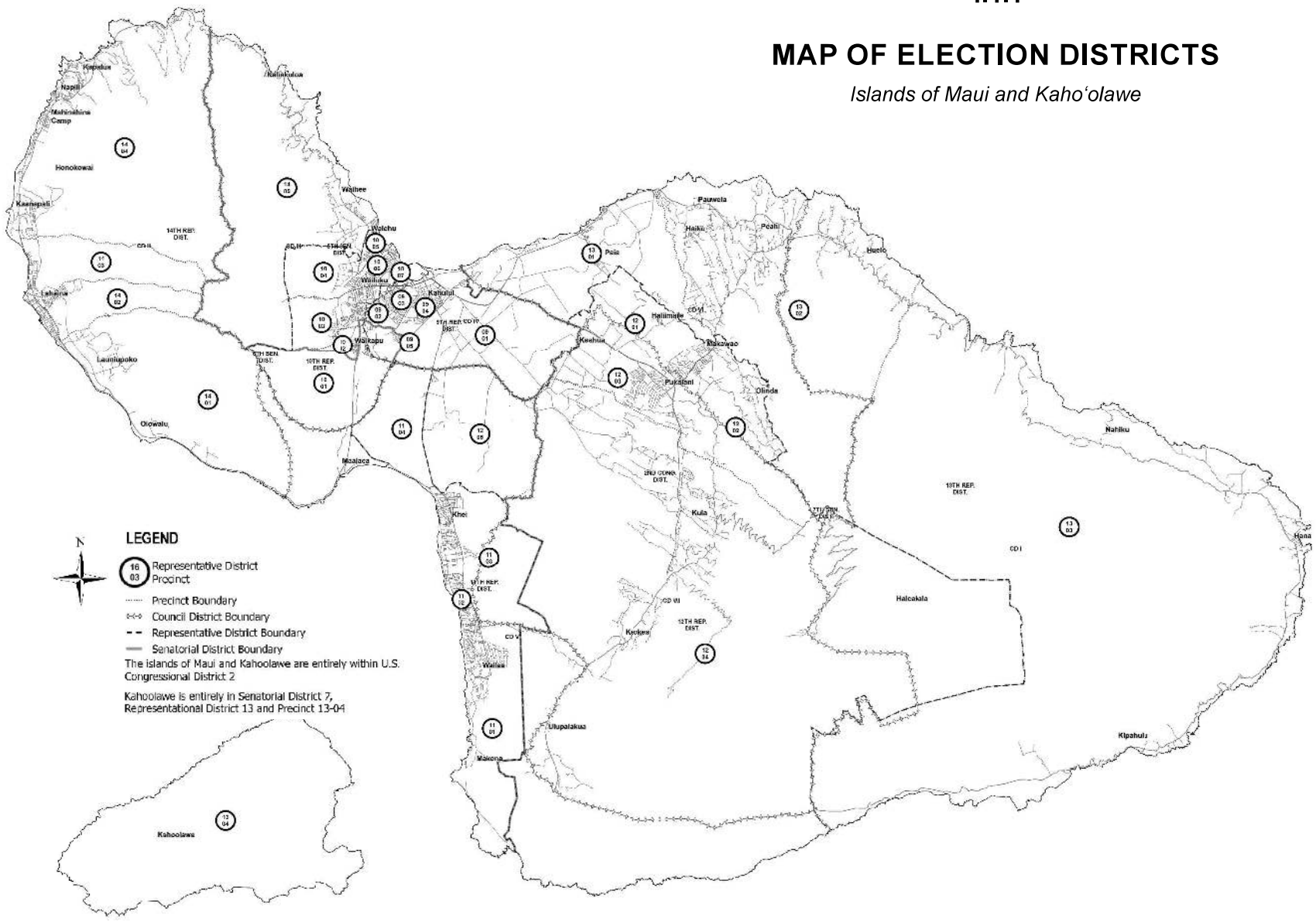
Important sources on statistics on government include: Government in Hawai‘i; Revenue Trends (monthly tax collection reports), Hawai‘i State Department of Taxation; State of Hawai‘i Data Book, and Hawai‘i State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism.

For more detail on government finances and spending, see Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, County of Maui; and Consolidated Federal Funds Report, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, which has detail on Federal Government spending down to the county level. It is available on the Internet at https://www.census.gov/. The State of Hawai‘i does not report on its spending by county.

4.1.1

MAP OF ELECTION DISTRICTS

Islands of Maui and Kahoʻolawe

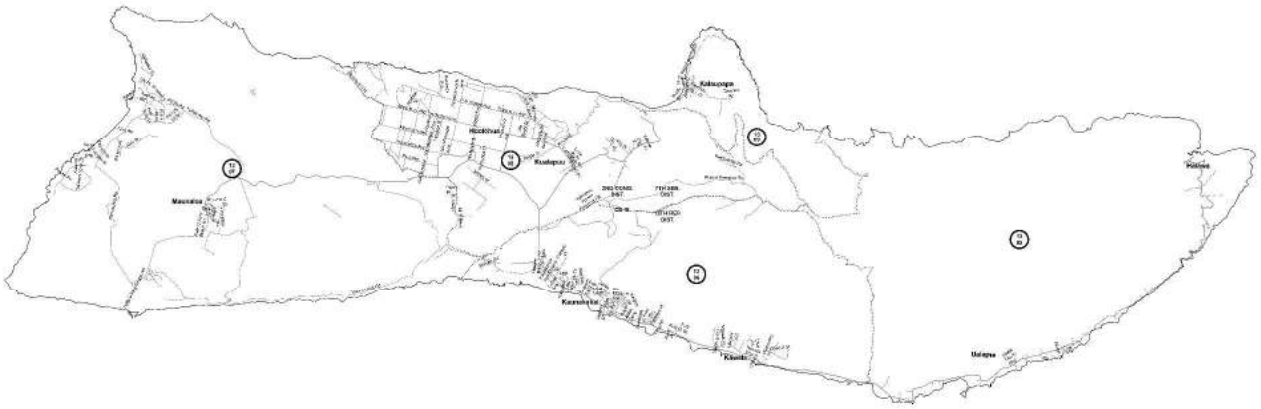


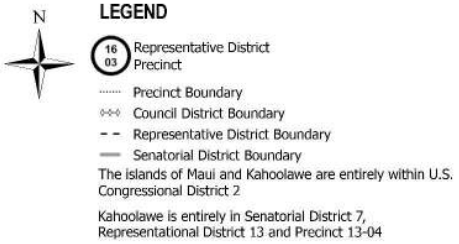
SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAIʻI, OFFICE OF ELECTIONS, MARCH 2022.

4.1.2

MAP OF ELECTION DISTRICTS

Island of Moloka'i



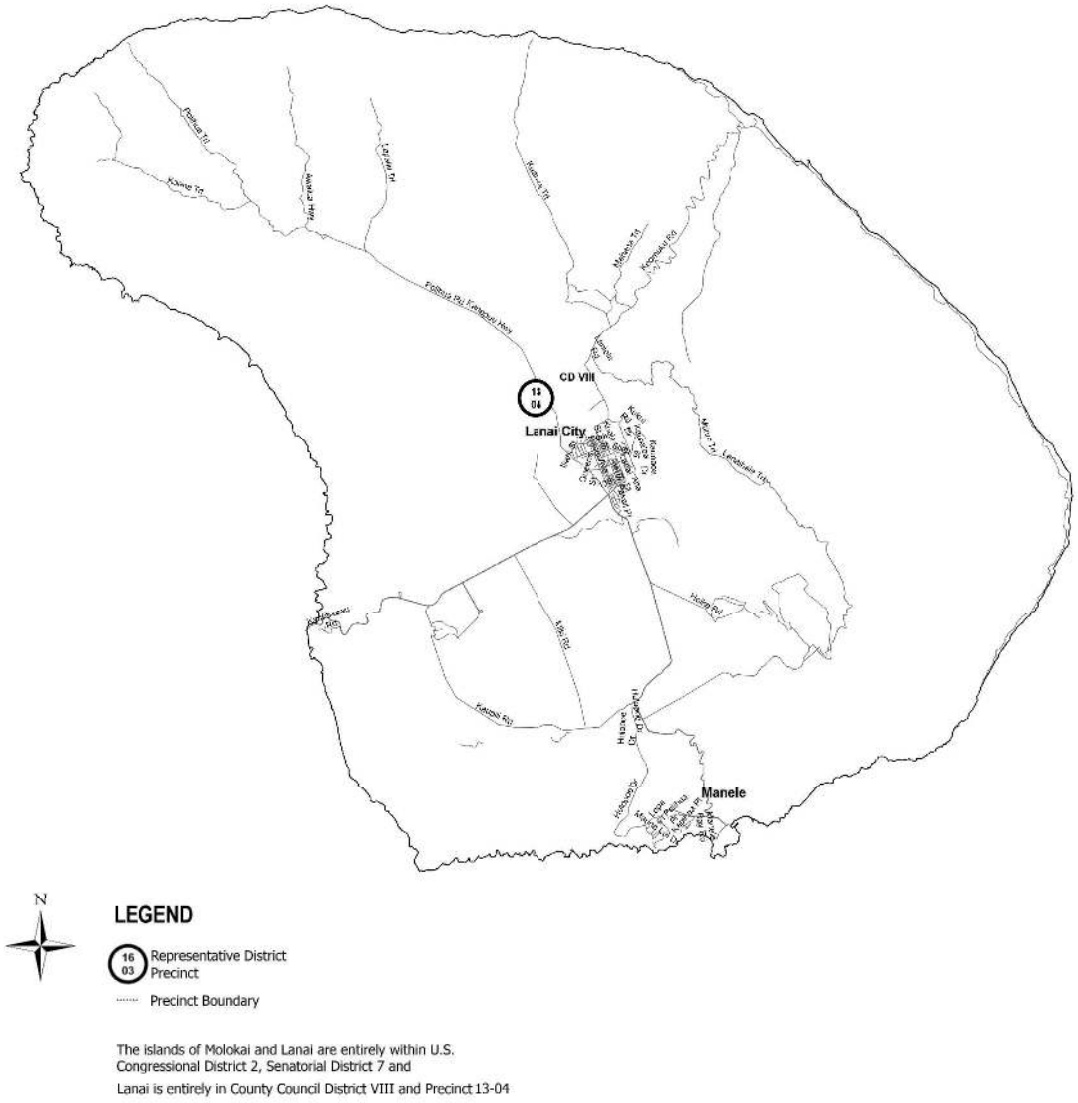


SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAI'I, OFFICE OF ELECTIONS, MARCH 2022.

4.1.3

MAP OF ELECTION DISTRICTS

Island of Lānaʻi



SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAIʻI, OFFICE OF ELECTIONS, MARCH 2022.

4.1.4

LIST OF POLLING PLACES

9th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
4. Vote by Mail Precinct
5. Vote by Mail Precinct

10th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
4. Vote by Mail Precinct
5. Vote by Mail Precinct
6. Vote by Mail Precinct
7. Vote by Mail Precinct

11th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
4. Vote by Mail Precinct

12th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
4. Vote by Mail Precinct
5. Vote by Mail Precinct

13th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
5. Vote by Mail Precinct
6. Vote by Mail Precinct
7. Vote by Mail Precinct
8. Vote by Mail Precinct
9. Vote by Mail Precinct

14th Representative District

1. Vote by Mail Precinct
2. Vote by Mail Precinct
3. Vote by Mail Precinct
4. Vote by Mail Precinct
5. Vote by Mail Precinct

Note: Hawai‘i votes by mail. Beginning with the 2020 Elections, all voters will automatically receive a ballot in the mail and no traditional polling places will be established.

SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAI‘I, OFFICE OF ELECTIONS.

4.2.1

REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST
NOVEMBER 8, 2022 GENERAL ELECTION

District	Registered Voters	Mail Turnout	%	In Person Turnout	District	Registered Voters	Mail Turnout	%	In Person Turnout
9-1	3,487	1,654	43.0%	49	13-1	2,440	1,081	44.3%	62
9-2	3,937	1,742	44.2%	67	13-2	8,458	3,711	43.9%	194
9-3	2,858	1,234	43.2%	36	13-3	1,634	741	45.3%	22
9-4	3,265	1,239	37.9%	80	13-4	2,144	751	35.0%	83
9-5	1,251	637	50.9%	25	13-5	655	330	50.4%	25
					13-6	2,338	1,067	45.6%	123
10-1	1,283	595	46.4%	34	13-7	476	210	44.1%	24
10-2	1,173	647	55.2%	10	13-8	1,382	635	45.9%	66
10-3	5,973	3,399	56.9%	140	13-9	31	16	51.6%	0
10-4	2,707	1,114	41.2%	62					
10-5	3,960	1,786	45.1%	76	14-1	3,480	1,207	34.7%	51
10-6	1,636	738	45.1%	41	14-2	3,027	959	31.7%	17
10-7	2,687	1,202	44.7%	62	14-3	2,267	824	36.3%	26
					14-4	7,228	2,664	36.9%	88
11-1	5,291	2,352	44.5%	93	14-5	2,753	1,343	48.8%	49
11-2	4,546	1,830	40.3%	90					
11-3	7,825	2,702	34.5%	174					
11-4	3,582	1,356	37.9%	90					
12-1	4,154	1,980	47.7%	58					
12-2	3,116	1,499	48.1%	70					
12-3	6,068	3,082	50.8%	102					
12-4	7,184	3,827	53.3%	138					
12-5	185	59	31.9%	5					

SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAIʻI, OFFICE OF ELECTIONS.

GENERAL ELECTION RESULTS
MAUI COUNTY, NOVEMBER 8, 2022

	Votes	%
U.S. Senator		
D) Schatz, Brian	37,646	71.6%
R) McDermott, Bob	11,226	21.4%
L) Bonoan, Feena M.	815	1.6%
G) Pohlman, Emma Jane A.	704	1.3%
A) Decker, Dan	452	0.9%
Blank Votes	1,640	3.1%
U.S. Representative, Dist. 2		
D) Tokuda, Jill N.	31,106	59.2%
R) Akana, Joe	16,917	32.2%
L) Tippens, Michelle Rose	1,414	2.7%
Blank Votes	3,048	5.8%
Governor and Lt. Governor		
D) Green, Josh / Luke, Sylvia	34,002	64.7%
R) Aiona, Duke / Tupai, S., Jr.	17,677	33.6%
Blank Votes	777	1.5%
State Senator, Dist. 6		
D) McKelvey, Angus L.K. (Mac)	9,387	59.1%
R) Walker, Sheila	4,634	29.2%
G) Shishido, Melissah (Mish)	1,056	6.7%
Blank Votes	782	4.9%
State Senator, Dist. 7		
D) Decoite, Lynn Pualani	14,161	71.2%
R) McKay, Tamara	4,545	22.8%
Blank Votes	1,169	5.9%
State Representative, Dist. 11		
D) Amato, Terez	5,263	60.6%
R) Cantere, Shekina P.	2,882	33.2%
Blank Votes	531	6.1%
State Representative, Dist. 12		
D) Yamashita, Kyle T.	7,085	65.6%
R) Johnson, Dan	2,118	19.6%
G) Starr, Summer	1,111	10.3%
Blank Votes	494	4.6%
State Representative, Dist. 13		
D) Poepoe, Mahina M.	5,827	63.7%
R) Adam, Scott	2,084	22.8%
G) Nikhilananda, Nick	639	7.0%
Blank Votes	578	6.3%
State Representative, Dist. 14		
D) Cochran, Elle	3,759	52.0%
R) Armstrong, Kelly J.	2,070	28.6%
A) Nakoa, Leonard K., III	1,037	14.3%
Blank Votes	352	4.9%
Mayor, County of Maui		
Bissen, Richard (Rick)	31,381	59.7%
Victorino, Mike	19,724	37.6%
Blank Votes	1,377	2.6%
Councilmember (East Maui)		
Sinenci, Shane	25,333	48.2%
Carroll, Claire Kamalu	19,150	36.5%
Blank Votes	7,992	15.2%
Councilmember (West Maui)		
Paltin, Tamara Akiko Maile	33,805	64.4%
Herrmann, Justin	9,903	18.9%
Blank Votes	8,788	16.7%
Councilmember (Wailuku, Waiheʻe, Waikapū)		
Lee, Alice L.	22,733	43.3%
Ahia, Noelani	22,220	42.3%
Blank Votes	7,537	14.3%
Councilmember (Kahului)		
Kama, Tasha	24,126	45.9%
Nobriga, Buddy James M.A.	20,427	38.9%
Blank Votes	7,929	15.1%
Councilmember (South Maui)		
Cook, Tom	24,717	47.1%
Knox, Robin	20,083	38.2%
Blank Votes	7,688	14.6%
Councilmember (Makawao, Haʻikū, Pāʻia)		
Uu-Hodgins, Nohe	25,196	48.0%
Boone, Nara	19,409	37.0%
Blank Votes	7,876	15.0%
Councilmember (Upcountry)		
Sugimura,Yuki Lei Kashiwa	29,035	55.3%
Hocker, Jordan	16,432	31.3%
Blank Votes	7,017	13.4%
Councilmember (Lānaʻi)		
Johnson, Gabe	23,501	44.7%
Hokama, Riki	20,714	39.4%
Blank Votes	8,266	15.7%
Councilmember (Molokaʻi)		
Rawlins-Fernandez, Keani	25,448	48.4%
Pele, John	18,797	35.8%
Blank Votes	8,247	15.7%

SOURCE: HAWAI'I STATE OFFICE OF ELECTIONS.

4.2.3

GENERAL ELECTION RESULTS
OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS TRUSTEES
MAUI COUNTY, NOVEMBER 8, 2022

Office of Hawaiian Affairs

	Votes	Percent
Hawai‘i Resident Trustee Vacancy		
Trask, Mililani B.	24,088	45.8%
Cermelj, Hope Alohalani	10,965	20.9%
Blank Votes	17,466	33.2%
At-Large Trustee		
Number to vote for: 3		
Waihee, John D., IV	17,359	11.0%
Souza, Keoni	17,109	10.9%
Galuteria, Brickwood	13,947	8.9%
Ahu Isa, Lei (Leina‘ala)	13,354	8.5%
Owens, Chad	12,354	7.8%
King, Sam (Kalanikupua)	11,115	7.7%
Blank Votes	72,298	45.9%

SOURCE: HAWAI‘I STATE OFFICE OF ELECTIONS.

4.2.4

GENERAL ELECTION RESULTS
MAUI COUNTY CHARTER AMENDMENTS
NOVEMBER 8, 2022

Ballot Text Summaries and Results

1. Create a separate Housing Department dedicated to affordable housing		
Yes	30,871	59.0%
No	16,960	32.4%
Blank Votes	4,385	8.4%
2. Department of ʻŌiwi Resources		
Yes	29,287	56.0%
No	18,134	34.7%
Blank Votes	4,797	9.2%
3. Ethics and financial disclosures		
Yes	42,632	81.5%
No	5,654	10.8%
Blank Votes	3,946	7.5%
4. Planning Commission and Community Plan updates		
Yes	35,335	67.6%
No	11,097	21.2%
Blank Votes	5,808	11.1%
5. Council organizational meeting, remote access, government records		
Yes	38,425	73.5%
No	8,219	15.7%
Blank Votes	5,611	10.7%
6. Fines and penalties		
Yes	26,940	51.5%
No	18,397	35.2%
Blank Votes	6,858	13.1%
7. Administrative department heads		
Yes	29,928	57.2%
No	15,002	28.7%
Blank Votes	7,288	13.9%
8. County Clerk		
Yes	38,282	73.2%
No	8,064	15.4%
Blank Votes	5,890	11.3%
9. Police Chief		
Yes	36,482	69.8%
No	8,973	17.2%
Blank Votes	6,713	12.8%
9A. Police Chief, alternative		
Yes	34,345	65.7%
No	9,790	18.7%
Blank Votes	8,080	15.5%
10. Independent Nomination Board		
Yes	22,051	42.2%
No	20,791	39.8%
Blank Votes	9,302	17.8%
10A. Independent Nomination Board, alternative		
Yes	18,946	36.2%
No	22,788	43.6%
Blank Votes	10,477	20.0%
11. Impacts of Charter amendments		
Yes	37,116	71.0%
No	6,966	13.3%
Blank Votes	8,159	15.6%
12. Community Water Authorities		
Yes	33,621	64.3%
No	11,397	21.8%
Blank Votes	7,205	13.8%
13. Climate change adaptation		
Yes	28,081	53.7%
No	17,286	33.1%
Blank Votes	6,856	13.1%

SOURCE: HAWAIʻI STATE OFFICE OF ELECTIONS.

4.3.1

STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
MAUI COUNTY

In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenues				
Taxes	389,890	403,304	465,475	556,546
Licenses and Permits	37,915	39,017	41,567	43,049
Intergovernmental Revenues	75,430	125,069	89,887	85,699
Charges for Current Services	94,412	87,711	97,271	100,471
Fines and Forfeitures	3,031	2,036	3,611	4,362
Interest and investment earnings, net	12,347	1,526	(11,371)	8,469
Other	6,598	6,801	8,743	12,739
Assessments	2,355	316	778	343
Total Revenues	**621,979**	**665,781**	**695,961**	**811,676**
Expenditures				
General Government	162,918	175,237	183,814	215,474
Public Safety	107,890	113,215	110,351	116,774
Highways and Streets	47,833	51,149	47,913	57,915
Sanitation	61,627	61,390	62,714	66,878
Social Welfare	64,246	128,852	84,539	91,619
Culture and Recreation	31,182	30,969	36,862	34,644
Legislative	6,941	8,459	8,162	9,225
Capital Outlay	100,948	105,142	102,047	130,510
Debt Service: Principal	31,568	23,172	29,597	34,271
Interest	10,856	10,136	13,744	16,041
Total Expenditures	**626,010**	**707,721**	**679,743**	**773,350**
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	**(4,031)**	**(41,940)**	**16,218**	**38,326**

Note: Due to rounding, details may not add to total.

SOURCE: MAUI COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORTS.

4.3.2

GENERAL EXCISE AND USE TAX LIABILITY
MAUI COUNTY

	2021	2022	2023
Retailing	265,505,921	305,997,612	279,057,519
Services	96,255,555	116,222,382	112,401,285
Contracting	50,730,379	63,346,174	74,519,273
Theater, Amusement, Radio, etc.	2,315,043	3,008,475	2,365,018
Interest and All Others	23,276,475	34,416,747	32,936,403
Commissions	12,688,339	12,373,092	9,246,002
Hotel Rentals	76,431,164	103,090,849	92,614,585
All Other Rentals	50,003,557	58,349,271	54,841,838
Use (4%)	4,236,893	6,968,397	6,104,666
Sub-Total	581,443,324	703,772,997	664,086,586
Insurance Solicitors	54,920	53,209	56,394
Producing	108,162	121,680	115,966
Manufacturing	242,627	286,292	266,943
Wholesaling	10,543,053	12,943,534	12,029,879
Services (Wholesale)	579,188	744,458	694,984
Use (1/2%)	4,928,118	5,583,667	5,138,915
Sub-Total	16,456,067	19,732,840	18,303,080
Grand Total	**$597,899,389**	**$723,505,838**	**$682,389,665**

Note: Due to rounding, details may not add to total.

This table replaces the former “State Tax Collection” as state tax collection data by county is no longer available.

The district (county) data shown in this report are from Part V of Form G-45, “Schedule of Assignments of Taxes by District,” or from Form G-75, “Assignment of General Excise/Use Tax by District.”

Tax liability is the amount of tax levied on reported economic activity. Tax collection is the amount of revenue received by the Department of Taxation. Tax liability and tax collection measure different concepts and should not match.

SOURCE: HAWAI'I STATE DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION, MONTHLY TAX REPORTS.

4.3.3

ESTIMATED REAL PROPERTY TAX REVENUE
MAUI COUNTY

In thousands of dollars

Fiscal Year 2023-2024	
Assessor's gross valuation	82,283,654
Exemptions	11,361,384
Assessor's net taxable valuation	70,922,270
Half of valuation on appeal	580,205
Number of appeals	1,424
Valuation for tax rate purposes	70,342,064
Amount to be raised by taxation	**532,959**

SOURCE: CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET & FISCAL SERVICES, REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION.

4.3.4

REAL PROPERTY TAX RATES
MAUI COUNTY

Dollars per $1,000 net taxable value

Land Use Class	Rate Fiscal Year 2023-2024
Agricultural	5.74
Apartment	3.50
Commercialized Residential	4.40
Commercial	6.05
Conservation	6.43
Hotel and Resort	11.75
Industrial	7.05
Non Owner-Occupied Tier 1: up to $1,000,000	5.85
Non Owner-Occupied Tier 2: $1,000,001 to $4,500,000	8.00
Non Owner-Occupied Tier 3: more than $4,500,000	12.50
Owner-Occupied Tier 1: up to $1,000,000	1.90
Owner-Occupied Tier 2: $1,000,001 to $3,000,000	2.00
Owner-Occupied Tier 3: more than $3,000,000	2.75
Transient Vacation Rentals - Short-Term Rental Homes (TVR-STRH)	11.85
Long-Term Rental Tier 1: up to $1,000,000	3.00
Long-Term Rental Tier 2: $1,000,001 to $3,000,000	5.00
Long-Term Rental Tier 3: more than $3,000,000	8.00
Time Share	14.60

SOURCE: CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FISCAL SERVICES, REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION.

4.3.5

DEBT OF MAUI COUNTY GOVERNMENT

In thousands of dollars

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds	Notes Payable	Total Outstanding Debt
1998	186,731	21,539	208,270
1999	189,913	31,796	221,709
2000	194,111	30,305	224,416
2001	194,807	23,779	218,586
2002	208,832	23,764	232,596
2003	242,996	39,582	282,578
2004	227,007	39,194	266,201
2005	233,684	36,762	270,446
2006	215,336	34,295	249,631
2007	226,720	40,078	266,798
2008	247,258	47,262	294,520
2009	226,048	65,578	291,626
2010	204,717	71,257	275,974
2011	231,914	69,639	301,553
2012	210,460	67,329	277,789
2013	254,592	47,090	301,682
2014	233,900	70,965	304,865
2015	257,781	75,653	333,434
2016	262,603	69,061	331,664
2017	234,109	83,305	317,414
2018	208,074	108,245	316,319
2019	287,324	132,919	420,238
2020	254,801	143,838	398,639
2021	305,978	141,165	447,143
2022	379,871	132,562	512,433
2023	418,290	123,739	554,292

SOURCE: MAUI COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORTS.

4.4

PERSONNEL BY DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEARS
MAUI COUNTY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Corporation Counsel	37.5	37.5	40.5	44.6
Emergency Management Agency[1]	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Environmental Management				
General	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Wastewater	122.0	122.0	123.0	124.0
Solid Waste	107.0	107.0	107.0	108.0
Finance	156.5	165.5	175.5	176.5
Fire & Public Safety	389.0	389.0	416.0	431.0
Housing & Human Concerns	88.0	88.0	92.0	94.0
Liquor Control	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Management	68.0	69.0	77.0	85.0
Parks and Recreation				
General	431.4	432.4	454.9	473.4
Golf	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personnel Services	20.0	20.0	22.0	25.0
Planning	75.5	79.0	78.5	79.5
Police	550.0	552.2	564.7	564.7
Prosecuting Attorney	82.5	83.5	87.5	89.3
Public Works				
General	124.3	128.3	141.3	144.3
Highways	159.0	161.0	191.0	195.0
Transportation	6.0	7.0	10.0	11.0
Water Supply	224.0	224.0	225.0	225.0

1. Previously known as Civil Defense.

SOURCE: MAUI COUNTY OFFICE OF THE MAYOR, BUDGET OFFICE.

4.5.1

COUNTY PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTIONS BY TYPE
MAUI COUNTY, FY 2023-2024

Type of Exemption	Number	Amount ($1,000)
Aina kupuna	31	82,998
Blind	20	500
Cemeteries	17	1,670
Charitable Organizations	299	617,885
Childcare	13	650
Churches	255	493,393
County Government	601	785,818
Credit Unions	17	27,100
Deaf	5	75
Federal Government	80	43,742
Forest Reserve	3	161
Government Leases - Portion	60	33,717
Government Leases - Total	79	101,397
Hawaiian Homes - 7 year	16	3,985
Hawaiian Homes Commission	473	51,917
Hawn Homes Land	1,490	150
Hawn Homes Land - Basic	957	226,978
Hawn Homes Land - Multiple	93	20,973
Hawn Homes Land - Vacant Land	292	30
Historic Residential Properties	5	18,884
Homes - Fee (Basic)	23,675	7,019,903
Homes - Fee (Multiple)	2,805	826,493
Homes - Leasehold (Basic)	361	104,413
Homes - Leasehold (Multiple)	145	42,891
Hospitals	13	264,373
Kuleana	52	31,058
Long Term Rental Owner Rental	657	65,647
Long Term Rental	3,126	621,599
Low-Moderate Income Housing	34	292,022
Miscellaneous	3	177
Public Utilities	79	96,761
Remnant	14	17
Roadways and Waterways	1,797	7,288
Schools	17	237,804
State Government	1,166	2,118,198
Taro	28	90
Totally Disabled	318	7,550
Totally Disabled Veterans	400	308,641
Total	**39,496**	**14,556,948**

SOURCE: CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET & FISCAL SERVICES, REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION.

4.5.2

LIQUID FUEL TAX BASE AND TAX COLLECTIONS
MAUI COUNTY

Fiscal year ending June 30, 2023

Source of Revenue	Gallons	State Tax	County Fuel Tax	Total Tax
Gasoline	64,108,212	$10,242,253	$15,361,874	$25,604,127
Diesel oil (off-hwy)	54,550,444	545,504	0	545,504
Diesel oil (hwy)	6,131,394	981,022	1,471,535	2,452,558
Liquid petro. gas (hwy)	131	7	15	22
Small boat (gasoline)	48,171	7,707	11,561	19,268
Small boat (diesel oil)	0	0	0	0
Aviation fuel	100,368,456	1,003,685	0	1,003,685
Other fuel	215,654	5,327	14,481	19,808
Subtotal	**225,422,462**	**12,785,506**	**16,859,466**	**29,644,972**
Environmental Tax	5,476,902	5,750,747	0	5,750,747
Total		**18,536,252**	**16,859,466**	**35,395,719**

SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAIʻI, DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION, MONTHLY TAX REPORTS.

4.5.3

LIQUID FUEL TAX ALLOCATION BY FUND
MAUI COUNTY

Fiscal year ending June 30, 2023

	Amount	Total Tax
State Highway Special Fund	$11,664,003	
State Airports Special Fund	1,003,685	
State Boating Special Fund	286,413	12,954,100
County Fuel Tax:		
Lānaʻi	326,570	
Molokaʻi	0	
Maui	16,364,302	16,690,872
Environmental Response Fund	273,845	
Energy Security Fund	219,076	
Energy Development Fund	273,845	
Electric Vehicle Charging System	164,307	
Hydrogen Fueling System	164,307	
General Fund	4,655,366	5,750,747
Grand Total		**$35,395,719**

SOURCE: STATE OF HAWAIʻI, DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION, MONTHLY TAX REPORTS.